#### VOLUNTARY CLEANUP CONTRACT 25- -NRP

# IN THE MATTER OF CAMPBELL'S AUTOMOTIVE, GREENVILLE COUNTY and ER MA GREER, LLC

This Contract is entered into by the South Carolina Department of Environmental Services and ER MA Greer, LLC, with respect to the Properties located at 1386 & 1388 West Wade Hampton Boulevard and 102 & 104 Hillcrest Drive, Greer, South Carolina. The Property includes approximately 1.49 acres identified by Tax Map Serial Numbers T015000300600, T015000300601, T015000300602. In entering this Contract, the Department relies on the representations contained in the "Non Responsible Party Application for Voluntary Cleanup Contract" of March 26, 2025 and any amendments thereto, by ER MA Greer, LLC, which is incorporated into this Contract and attached as Appendix A.

#### <u>AUTHORITY</u>

This Contract is entered into pursuant to the Brownfields/Voluntary Cleanup Program, S.C. Code Ann. §§ 44-56-710 et seq.; the South Carolina Hazardous Waste Management Act (SCHWMA), S.C. Code Ann. §§ 44-56-10 et seq.; the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA), 42 U.S.C. §§ 9601 et seq.; the State Underground Petroleum Environmental Response Bank Act, (SUPERB Act), S.C. Code Ann. §§ 44-2-10 et seq.; and the Pollution Control Act (PCA), S.C. Code Ann. §§ 48-1-10 et seq.

#### **DEFINITIONS**

1. Unless otherwise expressly provided in this Contract, terms used herein shall have the meaning assigned to them pursuant to the Brownfields/Voluntary Cleanup

VCC 25-8834-NRP ER MA Greer, LLC File #60026 Page 1 of 36 Program, and if not set forth therein, shall have the meaning assigned to them

pursuant to the SCHWMA, the PCA, the SUPERB Act, or CERCLA.

A. "ER MA" means ER MA Greer, LLC.

B. "Beneficiaries" means ER MA's Non-Responsible Party lenders, signatories,

parents, subsidiaries, and successors, including new purchasers, lessees, and

other parties acquiring an interest in any portion of the Property, but only to the

extent that such parties have never been a Responsible Party at the Site.

C. "Contamination" means the presence of a contaminant, pollutant, hazardous

substance, petroleum, or petroleum product.

D. "Contract" means this Voluntary Cleanup Contract.

E. "Department" means the South Carolina Department of Environmental Services,

or a successor agency of the State of South Carolina that has responsibility for

and jurisdiction over the subject matter of this Contract.

F. "Existing Contamination" shall mean any Contamination present on, or under, the

Site as of the execution date of this Contract.

G. "Property" means the real property as described in the Non Responsible Party

Application for Voluntary Cleanup Contract attached as Appendix A, and that is

subject to the ownership, prospective ownership, or possessory or contractual

interest of ER MA or its Beneficiaries.

H. "Segregated Sources" means drums, tanks, or similar discrete containers that

potentially hold substances that may cause Contamination upon release to the

environment.

I. "Site" means all areas where a contaminant, petroleum, or petroleum product has

been released, deposited, stored, disposed of, or placed or otherwise comes to be

located; "Site" does not include any consumer product in consumer use or any

vessel.

J. "Waste Materials" means any Contamination-causing solid, semi-solid, or liquid

material discarded, buried, or otherwise present on the Property, and may include

sludge, slag, or solid waste materials such as empty containers and demolition

debris or materials containing asbestos, lead-based paint, or petroleum or other

contaminants.

**FINDINGS** 

2. Based on the information known by or provided to the Department, the following

findings are asserted for purposes of this Contract:

A. Owners and Operators: The owners and operators of the Property include the

following:

1386 & 1388 West Wade Hampton Boulevard

Clarence Lynn 07/1952 to 12/1995

Clarence and Ruth Lynn 12/1995 to 11/2023

John Lynn and Janet Painter

11/2023 to present

#### 102 Hillcrest Drive

Clarence Lynn	07/1952 to 12/1995
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Clarence and Ruth Lynn 12/1995 to 11/2023

John Lynn and Janet Painter 11/2023 to present

#### 104 Hillcrest Drive

Addie Wigo Unknown to 07/1962

Clarence Lynn 07/1962 to 12/1995

Clarence and Ruth Lynn 12/1995 to 11/2023

John Lynn and Janet Painter 11/2023 to present

B. <u>Property and Surrounding Areas</u>: The Property is located approximately two (2) miles west of downtown Greer, South Carolina. The Property is bounded generally to the north by residential developments; to the east by commercial developments; to the south by West Wade Hampton Boulevard; and to the west by Hillcrest Drive.

According to the Phase I Environmental Site Assessment (ESA) performed by Bunnell-Lammons Engineering (BLE), the Property is improved with three (3) commercial buildings and one (1) dilapidated garage building. The approximately 1,500-square foot, single-story commercial building located in the southern portion of the Property at 1388 West Wade Hampton Boulevard consists of brick masonry exterior walls constructed on a concrete slab-on-grade foundation. Interior features

of the 1388 West Hampton Boulevard building include designated areas for photography and a bathroom. Painter Designs currently utilizes this building as a photography studio. BLE observed one (1) in-ground hydraulic lift and associated 25-gallon aboveground hydraulic oil reservoir located along the northern exterior wall of this building. The in-ground lift is reportedly no longer in-use. The potential for a release from the in-ground hydraulic lift represents a Recognized Environmental Condition (REC).

The approximately 4,200-square foot, single-story commercial building located in the central portion of the Property at 102 Hillcrest Drive consists of prefabricated metal walls and ceiling, constructed on a concrete slab-on-grade foundation. Interior features of the 102 Hillcrest Drive building include an office area, bathroom, supply storage area, and designated areas for milling, turning, drilling, grinding and parts cleaning. B&M Machine Shop currently utilizes this building to repair and build automotive parts. One (1) air compressor was observed within the machine shop portion of this building. Staining was observed on the concrete floor near the equipment. There is one (1) 250-gallon heating oil aboveground storage tank (AST) located along the northern exterior wall of the Property building and is currently in-use. No staining or evidence of leakage was observed. There is a shed along the southern exterior wall of the building with parts washing equipment. Wastewater generated during parts washing activities is reportedly disposed of off-site. One (1) 150-gallon AST is located along the southern exterior wall of the building. The AST was formerly utilized to store wastewater generated during parts washing, prior to off-site disposal. No staining or evidence of leakage was observed on the concrete floor. Retail-sized containers of hydraulic fluid, motor oil, paints and automotive cleaners were observed within the machine shop portion of the building. Staining was observed on the concrete floor in the area surrounding containers and in the area of equipment.

The approximately 2,100-square foot, single-story commercial building located in the northern portion of the Property at 104 Hillcrest Drive consists of prefabricated metal walls and ceiling constructed on a concrete slab-on-grade foundation. Interior features of the 104 Hillcrest Drive building include an office area, bathroom, supply storage areas, and three (3) automobile repair bays. Campbell's Automotive utilizes the building as an automobile repair shop. One (1) air compressor is located within the automobile repair shop. One (1) approximately 200-gallon heating oil AST is located along the northern exterior wall and is currently in-use. No staining or leakage was observed. There are (3) 55gallon drums of used oil located within the repair shop. Staining was observed on the concrete floor in the area of the drums. Used oil generated during automobile repairs is reportedly disposed of off-Property. Retail-sized containers (5-gallon or less) of hydraulic fluid, motor oil, paints and automotive cleaners were observed within the automobile shop area. Staining was observed on the concrete floor in the area surrounding the containers.

A dilapidated garage associated with a former residence is located in the central-southern portion of the Property at 1386 West Wade Hampton Boulevard. Wooded land is located in the northern portion of the Property. Remaining portions of the Property generally consist of paved parking areas and maintained landscaping.

A septic system for each of the three (3) commercial buildings is on-Property for the treatment of domestic wastewater. BLE didn't observe floor drains within the commercial buildings. According to BLE, drains from the sinks and toilets within the commercial buildings discharge into the septic systems. It was reported that there are no industrial discharges to the septic systems and there have been no releases of petroleum products or hazardous substances to the septic systems associated with the current or historical Property operations.

C. <u>Applicant Identification</u>: ER MA Greer, LLC is a Georgia limited liability company with its principal place of business located at 50 Old Ivy Road NE, Atlanta,

GA, 39342.

D. Proposed Redevelopment: ER MA Greer, LLC will acquire the Property and

intends to redevelop it as a quick-service restaurant, including a dining area,

kitchen area and drive-through.

<u>CERTIFICATIONS</u>

3. ER MA has certified upon application that: 1) ER MA is not a Responsible Party at the

Site, or a parent, successor, or subsidiary of a Responsible Party at the Site and has

not had any involvement with the Property in the past other than activities performed

in anticipation of participation in the Voluntary Cleanup Program; 2) its activities will

not aggravate or contribute to Existing Contamination on the Site or pose significant

human health or environmental risks; and 3) it is financially viable to meet the

obligations under this Contract.

**RESPONSE ACTION** 

4. ER MA agrees to conduct the response actions specified in the sub-paragraphs

below. An initial Work Plan shall be submitted by ER MA, or its designee, within thirty

(30) days after the date of execution of this Contract by the Department, or such earlier

or later date if approved by the Department's project manager. A report of the

assessment results shall be submitted by ER MA, or its designee, in accordance with

the schedule provided in the initial Work Plan. ER MA acknowledges that the

assessment may find distributions of Existing Contamination requiring additional

assessment and/or corrective action on the Property that cannot be anticipated with

this Contract. ER MA agrees to perform the additional assessment and/or corrective

action consistent with the intended uses of the Property under the purview of this Contract; however, ER MA may seek an amendment of this Contract to clarify its further responsibilities. ER MA shall perform all actions required by this Contract, and

any related actions of ER MA's choosing not expressly required by this Contract,

pursuant to Work Plans and/or Addenda approved by the Department.

A. Work Plan Logistics:

1. The Work Plan(s) shall set forth a schedule and methods for assessment and

corrective action activities detailed herein.

2. The Work Plan(s) shall be submitted to the Department in the form of one hard

copy and one electronic copy of the entire Work Plan on a compact disk (in .pdf

format).

3. All activities undertaken pursuant to this Contract shall be consistent with South

Carolina statutes, regulations, and permitting requirements (e.g., stormwater

management and waste disposal regulations). ER MA shall identify and obtain

the applicable permits before beginning any action.

4. The Work Plan(s) shall be in accordance with accepted industry standards and

shall be signed and sealed by a Professional Engineer or Professional

Geologist duly-licensed in South Carolina.

5. The Work Plan(s) shall provide detailed information about the proposed

sampling points, collection methods, analytical methods, quality assurance

procedures, and other pertinent details of the assessment and/or corrective

measures activities consistent with the following:

a. Sample collection methodologies shall be consistent with the US EPA

Region IV Field Branches Quality System and Technical Procedures.

- b. All monitoring wells and groundwater sampling points shall be constructed in accordance with Well Standards, S.C. Code Ann. Regs. 61-71. The Work Plan shall provide sufficient detail to support issuance of the well approvals by the Department.
- c. The laboratory analyses for samples taken pursuant to the Work Plan are specified in the media-specific sub-paragraphs below, but may include any of the following:
  - i. the full EPA Target Analyte List with chromium speciation to analyze for hexavalent chromium (TAL);
    - i. EPA Target Analyte List excluding cyanide but with chromium speciation to analyze for hexavalent chromium (TAL-Metals);
  - ii. the full EPA Target Compound List (TCL);
    - EPA Target Compound List Volatile Organic Compounds (TCL-VOCs);
    - ii. EPA Target Compound List Semi-Volatile Organic Compounds (TCL-SVOCs);
    - iii. EPA Target Compound List Pesticides (TCL-Pesticides);
    - iv. EPA Target Compound List Polychlorinated Biphenyls (TCL-PCBs).
- d. All analytical methods shall be capable of achieving appropriate reporting levels to allow comparison to the media-specific screening criteria listed in the "United States Environmental Protection Agency Regional Screening Levels for Chemical Contaminants at Superfund Sites" (EPA RSLs) in effect at the time of sampling. The applicable Protection of Groundwater Soil Screening Level (SSL) shall be the "MCL-Based SSL," if listed. If the

- applicable screening criteria are lower than achievable detection levels, the analytical method shall use the lowest achievable detection levels.
- 6. The Work Plan shall include the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of ER MA's consulting firm(s), analytical laboratories, and ER MA's contact person for matters relating to this Contract and the Work Plan.
  - a. The analytical laboratory shall possess applicable Certification defined in the State Environmental Laboratory Certification Program, S.C. Code Ann. Regs. 61-81, for the test method(s) and parameters specified in the Work Plan.
  - b. ER MA shall notify the Department in writing of any changes concerning the consulting firm(s), contact person(s), or laboratory identified in the Work Plan.
- 7. The Department will notify ER MA in writing of approvals or deficiencies in the Work Plan.
- 8. ER MA, or its designee, shall respond in writing within thirty (30) days of receipt of any comments on the Work Plan by the Department.
- 9. ER MA shall begin implementation of the Work Plan as soon as reasonably possible after receipt of written approval of the Work Plan by the Department.
- 10. ER MA shall inform the Department at least five (5) working days in advance of all field activities conducted pursuant to the Work Plan, and shall allow the Department, or its authorized representatives, to take duplicates of any samples if desired.
- 11. ER MA shall preserve items on the Property that may: 1) provide evidence of a Potentially Responsible Party's involvement at the Site; 2) lead to the discovery of other areas of Contamination at the Site; or 3) contain environmental information related to the Site. Such items may include drums, bottles, labels,

business and operating records, contracts, Site studies, investigations, and other physical or written materials relating to the Site. ER MA shall notify the Department of the location of any such items and provide the Department with an opportunity to inspect any materials or copy any documents at the

Department's expense prior to destruction of said items.

#### B. Report Logistics

- 1. Report(s) shall be prepared in accordance with accepted industry standards and shall be certified by signature and seal of a Professional Engineer or Professional Geologist duly licensed in South Carolina.
- 2. The report(s) of assessment and/or corrective measures activities shall include a discussion of investigation methods and any deviations from the Department approved Work Plan. Report(s) shall also include tables and figures to summarize all data, a surveyed map documenting sampling locations, documentation of field observations including well core logs, sample descriptions, field screening results, and all laboratory analytical data.
- 3. All report(s) shall be submitted to the Department in the form of one hardcopy and one electronic copy of the entire report on a compact disk (in .pdf format).

#### C. Assess Waste Materials and Segregated Sources:

- 1. ER MA shall characterize all Waste Materials and Segregated Sources identified below. Assessment shall include an evaluation of contaminant concentrations and an estimation of the quantity or extent of each type of Waste Material or Segregated Source, as applicable, or as specified below.
  - a. Above ground storage tanks and drums.
  - b. Discarded tires adjacent to the residence.

2. ER MA shall also characterize for disposal any other Waste Material and Segregated Sources that may be discovered on the Property at any time during assessment, corrective action, or development activities in accordance with

applicable regulations.

3. Upon discovery of any Segregated Source that has not yet released all of its

contents to the environment, ER MA shall expeditiously stabilize or remove the

Segregated Source from the Property.

4. ER MA shall immediately notify the Department if a release of Contamination

occurs as a result of its assessment, stabilization, or removal actions. ER MA

shall assess the impact of the release and take necessary action in accordance

with a Department approved plan.

D. Conduct a well survey:

1. ER MA shall map all public and private wells used for drinking water supply

within a one-half mile radius of the Property boundary, and wells used for

irrigation or other non-drinking water use within a one-quarter mile radius of the

Property boundary.

2. ER MA shall report sufficient information to the Department to allow the

Department to secure permission to sample the wells. At a minimum, this

information shall include the: 1) Location of the well; 2) Identity and mailing

address of the well owner; and 3) Telephone number, if publicly available or

otherwise known to ER MA, of the well owner or an occupant of the residence

served by the well.

E. Assess soil quality across the Property:

- ER MA shall collect and analyze a minimum of eight (8) soil samples from four

   (4) locations on the Property. ER MA shall collect one surface soil sample (0-1 foot below ground surface) and one subsurface soil sample (2-foot minimum depth) from each of the following locations:
  - a. One (1) location along the northern side of the B&M Machine Shop.
  - b. One (1) location along the southern side of the B&M Shop.
  - c. One (1) location along the eastern side of the B&M Shop.
  - d. One (1) location along the western side of the B&M Shop.
- 2. Unless otherwise specified above, each surface soil sample shall be analyzed for TAL-Metals (with chromium speciation to analyze for hexavalent chromium) and TCL-SVOCs. Each subsurface sample shall be analyzed for TAL-Metals (with chromium speciation to analyze for hexavalent chromium), TCL-VOCs, and TCL-SVOCs. A minimum of one (1) surface and one (1) subsurface sample from the area of the abandoned drums and AST shall be analyzed for the full EPA-TAL (includes cyanide) and EPA-TCL.
- 3. Soil quality results shall be compared to the EPA RSL Resident and Industrial Screening Levels and to the applicable Protection of Groundwater SSL.
- 4. All analytical methods shall be capable of achieving appropriate reporting levels as specified in Paragraph 4.A.5.d. of this Contract.

#### F. Assess groundwater quality:

 ER MA shall assess groundwater quality and flow direction across the Property. Assessment shall include samples from a minimum of four (4) temporary shallow monitoring wells. The soil sampling locations can be utilized for this purpose.

- 2. Samples from all groundwater monitoring wells shall be analyzed for TAL-Metals, TCL-VOCs, and TCL-SVOCs. In addition, the sample from the well located closest to the auto repair facilities located to the north of the Property shall be analyzed for the full EPA-TAL (includes cyanide), with chromium speciation to analyze for hexavalent chromium, and EPA-TCL.
- Groundwater quality results shall be compared to the primary maximum contaminant level (MCL) standards in the State Primary Drinking Water Regulations, S.C. Code Ann. Regs. 61-58, or, if not specified in R.61-58, to the EPA RSL for "Tapwater."
- 4. All analytical methods shall be capable of achieving appropriate reporting levels as specified in Paragraph 4.A.5.d. of this Contract.

#### G. Evaluate and control potential impacts to indoor air:

- ER MA shall further evaluate vapor intrusion risk to indoor air based on documented contaminant concentrations in groundwater that may pose a threat to indoor air quality based on the EPA "OSWER Technical Guide for Assessing and Mitigating the Vapor Intrusion Pathway from Subsurface Vapor Sources to Indoor Air" dated June 2015 and supplemental EPA guidance ("Vapor Intrusion Technical Guide").
- 2. ER MA shall submit a Vapor Intrusion Assessment Work Plan followed by a report of the results.
  - a. For future buildings, ER MA's evaluation of vapor intrusion risk shall, unless otherwise agreed to by the Department, consist of collection and analysis of a representative number of soil gas samples from the proposed footprint of buildings to be constructed on the Property over areas potentially subject to vapor intrusion.

b. Soil gas samples shall be analyzed for all site related volatile compounds by appropriate methods capable of detecting soil gas concentrations at screening levels indicative of a 10<sup>-6</sup> cancer risk or a hazard quotient of 1 (or 0.1 as applicable) for non-carcinogens based on an appropriate attenuation factor.

c. Soil gas sampling results and predicted indoor air concentrations shall be compared to screening levels indicative of a 10<sup>-6</sup> cancer risk or a hazard quotient of 1 (or 0.1 as applicable) for non-carcinogens based on the Vapor Intrusion Technical Guide.

3. All analytical methods shall be capable of achieving appropriate reporting levels as specified in Paragraph 4.A.5.d. of this Contract.

4. Should the results of the Vapor Intrusion Assessment indicate that contaminant concentrations exceed levels indicative of a 10-6 cancer risk or a hazard quotient/hazard index of 1 for non-carcinogens for the proposed use of the Property, ER MA shall evaluate options for corrective measures and engineering controls to ensure acceptable indoor air quality. At a minimum, ER MA shall propose and implement engineering controls to mitigate contaminant vapor intrusion to meet acceptable levels in accordance with Paragraph 4.H of this Contract.

5. The Department may allow ER MA to implement pre-emptive vapor intrusion mitigation measures in lieu of the above Vapor Intrusion Assessment. Vapor intrusion mitigation measures shall be completed and evaluated in accordance with Paragraph 4.H of this Contract.

H. Institute reasonable Contamination control measures:

- ER MA shall remove from the Property and properly dispose of all Waste Materials and Segregated Sources of Contamination in accordance with applicable regulations based on characterization results.
  - a. Waste Materials and Segregated Sources known to be present on the Property and that require removal include, but may not be limited to, the following:
    - i. Above ground storage tanks and drums.
    - ii. Discarded tires adjacent to the residence.
  - b. ER MA shall document the characterization results and ultimate disposition of the materials to the Department within sixty (60) days of removal of any material from the Property.
  - c. Subject to Department approval, buried Waste Materials, if present, may be stabilized in place on the Property in a manner that will effectively limit or prevent human exposure and release of contaminants to the environment. If any Waste Materials are to be stabilized in place, ER MA shall propose plans for stabilization of the Waste Materials in a Corrective Measures Plan in accordance with Paragraph 4.H.2 below. ER MA shall also enter into a Declaration of Covenants and Restrictions to document the area of stabilization, and to maintain the stabilization measures in accordance with Paragraph 9 of this Contract.
- 2. ER MA shall take reasonable measures to effectively limit or prevent human exposure to Existing Contamination in any media on the Property. ER MA shall evaluate options for corrective measures in an Analysis of Brownfields Cleanup Alternatives (ABCA). Upon Department approval of the corrective measures selected in the ABCA, ER MA shall prepare a Corrective Measures Plan. The Corrective Measures Plan shall be approved by the Department prior to

implementation and shall be consistent with the intended future use of the Property.

- a. Corrective measures shall be required for Contamination present in any media on the Property with concentrations in excess of appropriate humanhealth risk-based exposure standards with plausibly complete routes of exposure. Known media that require Corrective Measures include, but may not be limited to, the following:
  - i. Impacted groundwater
- b. ER MA may request Department approval to conduct a site-specific risk assessment to determine levels of Contamination that are acceptable for the intended use of the Property. The risk assessment shall be conducted in accordance with EPA Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund. Prior to conducting the risk assessment, ER MA shall submit for Department approval, an overview of risk assessment assumptions including identification of Contamination exposure routes, the type and duration of possible exposures, the magnitude of exposure, and any data gaps that need to be addressed to complete the risk assessment.
- c. Corrective measures may include removal, encapsulation, barriers, or other methods reasonably expected to limit human exposures to the Contamination. Subject to Department approval, corrective measures may include a land use restriction in accordance with Paragraph 9 (Declaration of Covenants and Restrictions) of this Contract.
- d. If required, vapor intrusion control measures shall be designed and certified by a Professional Engineer duly-licensed in South Carolina to effectively mitigate vapor intrusion risk to a 10<sup>-6</sup> risk for carcinogens and a hazard quotient/hazard index of 1 for non-carcinogens based on current EPA RSLs and guidance on vapor intrusion. All vapor intrusion control measures shall

include monitoring to confirm that the vapor mitigation system is effective, and procedures to ensure and document proper and effective operation and maintenance of the vapor intrusion mitigation system for as long as it is required at the Property. The Department shall give reasonable consideration of data or other demonstration that shows any unacceptable indoor air contaminant concentrations do not result from the subsurface conditions.

- e. Upon completion of any corrective measures, ER MA shall provide a Corrective Measures Report to document satisfactory completion of the corrective measures for Department review and approval prior to obtaining a Certificate of Completion.
- 3. In the event that development of the Property will require disturbance of contaminants in soil or groundwater, ER MA shall propose a Media Management Plan. The Media Management Plan shall address procedures for management of contaminated media when disturbed, characterization of any soil or groundwater that is to be removed from the Property, and offsite disposal of any contaminated soil and groundwater that is to be removed from the Property at a permitted waste disposal facility. Upon completion of Property development and soil disturbance, a report of the soil management activities shall be submitted to the Department documenting the areas and depths of soil removal, all soil and groundwater sampling results, quantities of contaminated soil and groundwater removed from the Property, their disposal locations, and disposal manifests.
- 4. In the event that corrective measures include engineering controls that must be maintained and monitored for future use of the Property, a Stewardship Plan may be required by the Department. If required, the Stewardship Plan shall identify procedures for routine inspection and monitoring of the engineering controls; repair or replacement of the engineering controls as necessary; and

management of contaminated media that may be encountered as a result of any disturbance of the engineering controls.

I. Monitor and/or abandon the monitoring wells:

1. ER MA shall implement a groundwater-monitoring program if required by the

Department. Continued monitoring requirements will be based on the

Department's determination of potential adverse effects on nearby receptors,

i.e., individuals that are presently or potentially exposed to Contamination.

2. The Department will determine the frequency and duration of the monitoring

program on a case-specific basis.

3. ER MA shall abandon the monitoring well(s) when the Department determines

there are no further needs for wells. The wells shall be abandoned in

accordance with Well Standards, S.C. Code Ann. Regs. 61-71.

HEALTH AND SAFETY PLAN

5. ER MA shall prepare and submit under separate cover from the Work Plan, a Health

and Safety Plan consistent with Occupational Safety and Health Administration

regulations. The Health and Safety Plan shall be submitted to the Department in the

form of one electronic copy on compact disk (in .pdf format). ER MA agrees that the

Health and Safety Plan is submitted to the Department only for informational

purposes. The Department expressly disclaims any liability that may result from

implementation of the Health and Safety Plan by ER MA.

PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

6. ER MA and the Department will encourage public participation to implement this

Contract as follows:

- A. The Department will provide notice, seek public comment, and initiate a thirty (30) day claim contribution notification period in accordance with established procedures consistent with S.C. Code Ann. § 44-56-750 upon signature of this Contract by ER MA.
- B. ER MA shall erect a sign at major entrances onto the Property or other locations routinely accessible by the public. The sign(s) shall be erected no later than one(1) day after the Department's public announcement about the Contract in a newspaper of general circulation in the community.
  - 1. The sign(s) will state "Voluntary Cleanup Project by ER MA Greer, LLC under Voluntary Cleanup Contract 25- -NRP with the South Carolina Department of Environmental Services." The sign(s) shall provide a brief description of the scope of activities under the Contract, and contact information, including telephone number and address, for a representative of ER MA. Contact information for the Department shall state "TOLL-FREE TELEPHONE: 1-866-576-3432."
  - 2. All sign lettering must be of sufficient size to be legible with un-aided normal eyesight from the point where the public will normally pass by the Property without intruding onto the Property.
  - 3. ER MA shall submit photographs of the sign(s) and a Property drawing showing the location(s) of the sign(s). The photographs shall be submitted to the Department within ten (10) days of erecting the sign(s).
  - 4. ER MA agrees to revise the sign if the Department determines the sign is inaccurate, not legible, or otherwise ineffectively placed.
  - 5. ER MA shall maintain the sign(s) in legible condition and at visible locations throughout the duration of the Contract period until a Certificate of Completion is issued on the Property.

6. The sign(s) may be removed to accommodate building or grading activities;

however, ER MA shall restore the sign(s) within two (2) days to its original

location, or other publicly accessible location upon notice to the Department.

PROGRESS UPDATES

7. ER MA shall submit periodic written updates to the Department's project manager until

such time as all activities related to the Property are complete pursuant to this

Contract. The first update shall be due within thirty (30) days of the execution date of

this Contract and semi-annually thereafter.

A. The updates may be in summary letter format, but should include information

about:

1. The actions taken under this Contract during the previous reporting period;

2. Actions scheduled to be taken in the next reporting period;

3. Sampling, test results, and any other data in summary form, generated during

the previous reporting period regardless of whether the data was collected

pursuant to this Contract; and

4. A description of any environmental problems experienced during the previous

reporting period and the actions taken to resolve them.

B. The Department's project manager may allow an extended schedule between

updates based on case-specific conditions.

SCHEDULE

8. ER MA shall perform all activities and response actions pursuant to this Contract in an

expeditious manner. In the event that circumstances cause a delay in implementation

of the response actions, the Department may require implementation of interim

measures to stabilize Contamination or prevent unacceptable exposures. ER MA

shall implement the interim measures in accordance with a Department-approved

plan.

DECLARATION OF COVENANTS AND RESTRICTIONS

9. ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall enter, and record, a Declaration of Covenants and

Restrictions (Declaration) for the Property to prohibit the use of groundwater beneath

the Property for any purposes without prior written approval from the Department or

its successor agency. Additional restrictions may be required after completing the

response actions pursuant to this Contract. The recorded Declaration shall be

incorporated into this Contract as an Appendix and shall be implemented as follows:

A. The Department shall prepare and sign the Declaration prior to providing it to ER

MA. An authorized representative of ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall sign the

Declaration within ten (10) days of receipt. All signatures shall be witnessed and

signed and sealed by a notary public.

B. ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall record the executed Declaration with the Register

of Deeds for the county where the Property is located.

C. ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall provide a copy of the recorded Declaration to the

Department within sixty (60) days of the Department's execution. The copy shall

show the date and Book and Page number where the Declaration has been

recorded.

D. In the event that Contamination exceeds levels acceptable for unrestricted use

(EPA RSLs for residential use and/or MCLs) on a portion of the Property, ER MA

or its Beneficiaries may create a new parcel of that portion of the property that will

be subject to the Declaration.

E. The Declaration shall be noted on the master deed of any planned development

for the Property and noted, or referenced thereafter, on each individual deed of

property subdivided from the Property and subject to the Declaration.

F. The Declaration shall reserve a right of entry and inspection for ER MA or its

Beneficiaries that may be transferred to another single individual or entity for

purposes of compliance monitoring.

1. ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall ensure that the restrictions established by the

Declaration remain on any subdivided property.

2. ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall create a procedure to provide a single point of

contact responsible for documenting current land use and compliance with the

Declaration regardless of the Property's ownership status. The procedure shall

be reviewed and approved by the Department before it is implemented.

G. The Declaration shall provide that the Department has an irrevocable right of

access to the Property after ER MA acquires the Property, and such right of access

shall remain until remediation is accomplished for unrestricted use and monitoring

is no longer required. Such access shall extend to the Department's authorized

representatives and all persons performing response actions on the Property

under the Department's oversight.

H. ER MA or its Beneficiaries, or the individual or entity responsible for compliance

monitoring, shall annually document the Property's land use and compliance with

the Declaration to the Department. The report shall be submitted by May 31st of

each year in a manner and form prescribed by the Department.

I. The Department may amend the Declaration in response to changes in law,

completion of remedial actions meeting the applicable standards in effect at the

time, or if other circumstances of the Property change; however, said amendment

shall not be applied retroactively unless expressly provided for in the legislation.

An amendment may strengthen, relax, or remove restrictions based on the EPA

RSL Summary Table in effect at that time; however, the Department shall not

impose a more restrictive condition based solely on changes in the EPA RSL

Summary Table. An amendment to the Declaration shall be duly executed and

recorded using procedures similar to those detailed above.

<u>NOTIFICATION</u>

10. All notices required to be given by either party to the other shall be in writing. Each

party shall have a continuing obligation to identify a contact person, whose name,

address, and telephone number must be updated to the other party, throughout the

term of the Contract. Notices by electronic mail or facsimile shall be acceptable if

acknowledged in writing by the recipient; with the delivery date being the date of

acknowledgment or earlier date if stated in the acknowledgment. All other forms of

notice shall be deemed sufficiently given if delivered at the address shown below, or at such place or to such agent as the parties may from time to time designate in writing, by: 1) regular U.S. Mail by which notice shall be deemed to occur seven (7) days after the postmark date; 2) Certified or Registered Mail by which notice shall be deemed to occur on the date received as shown on the receipt; 3) commercial delivery service company by which notice shall be deemed to occur on the date received as shown on the receipt; or 4) hand delivery to the other party.

A. All correspondence, notices, work plans, and reports shall be submitted to:

Konstantine Akhvlediani
Bureau of Land and Waste Management
2600 Bull Street
Columbia, South Carolina 29201

B. All correspondence and notices to ER MA shall be submitted to ER MA's designated contact person who as of the effective date of this Contract shall be:

Brandon Ashkouti ER MA Greer, LLC 50 Old Ivy Road NE Atlanta, Georgia, 30342

#### FINANCIAL REIMBURSEMENT

11. ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall reimburse the Department as set forth below.

A. ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall reimburse the Department for its public participation costs and for oversight costs of activities specific to this Contract as

VCC 25-8834-NRP ER MA Greer, LLC File #60026 Page 25 of 36 provided by S.C. Code Ann. § 44-56-750(D). The oversight costs shall include the

direct and indirect costs incurred by the Department in implementing the Voluntary

Cleanup Program as related to this Contract, and any future amendments thereto,

and may include costs related to this Contract and incurred by the Department

prior to execution of this Contract. Invoices for oversight costs will be sent to ER

MA on a quarterly basis. All costs are payable to the Department within thirty (30)

days of the Department's invoice submitted to:

Brandon Ashkouti

ER MA Greer, LLC

50 Old Ivy Road NE

Atlanta, Georgia, 30342

1. Failure to submit timely payment for costs upon receipt of the Department's

invoice is grounds for termination of the Contract pursuant to Paragraph 16

herein.

2. Payment for costs incurred by the Department pursuant to this Contract shall

become immediately due upon termination of the Contract by any party

pursuant to Paragraph 16 herein.

ACCESS TO THE PROPERTY

12. ER MA agrees the Department has an irrevocable right of access to the Property for

environmental response matters after ER MA acquires the Property. This right of

access remains until such time as remediation is accomplished for unrestricted use

and monitoring is no longer required and shall extend to the Department's authorized

representatives and all other persons performing response actions on the Property

under the Department's oversight.

CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION AND COVENANT NOT TO SUE

13.A Certificate of Completion shall be issued to ER MA or its Beneficiaries for the

Property under this Contract as follows:

A. ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall request a Certificate of Completion pursuant to

S.C. Code Ann. § 44-56-750(C)(1) after the response actions are completed and

any required Declarations are recorded pursuant to this Contract. The request

shall be in writing and shall report 1) the amount of soil that was removed or

remediated on the Property and 2) the cost of all environmental work conducted

pursuant to this Contract.

B. Pursuant to S.C. Code Ann. § 44-56-750(C)(1) the Department shall issue the

Certificate of Completion with its covenant not to sue upon determining that ER

MA or its Beneficiaries has successfully and completely complied with the Contract

and the voluntary cleanup approved under S.C. Code Ann. §§ 44-56-710 through

760.

C. The Department may issue a Provisional Certificate of Completion if the

substantive response actions required under this Contract are complete and a

required Declaration has been recorded but all actions under this Contract have

not been completed due to Property-specific circumstances.

A Provisional Certificate of Completion will include specific performance

standards that ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall continue to meet.

2. The Provisional Certificate of Completion may include the Department's

covenant not to sue for Existing Contamination; however, said covenant shall

be automatically revoked if ER MA or its Beneficiaries do not satisfactorily

complete the requirements of the Contract as stipulated in the Provisional

Certificate of Completion.

**ECONOMIC BENEFITS REPORTING** 

14.ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall report information to the Department that

demonstrates that the activities pursuant to this Contract have been beneficial to the

State and community. The report shall be submitted within two (2) years after the

execution date of this Contract, and annually thereafter until two (2) years after

redevelopment of the Property is complete. ER MA shall summarize the new

operations at the Property, the number of jobs created, the amount of property taxes

paid, and the total amount invested in the Property for property acquisition and capital

improvements.

CONTRACT OBLIGATIONS AND PROTECTIONS INURE

15. The terms, conditions, obligations, and protections of this Contract apply to and inure

to the benefit of the Department, ER MA, and its Beneficiaries as set forth below. The

following stipulations apply to ensure the transition of all obligations and protections

to successive Beneficiaries for any portion of the Property:

A. ER MA or its Beneficiaries shall provide a copy of this Contract and applicable

Appendices to any Successor. Transmittal of the Contract copy may be through

any commonly accepted mechanism.

B. ER MA and its Beneficiaries shall not allow residential occupancy on any portion of the Property prior to obtaining the Certificate of Completion or a Provisional

Certificate of Completion specific to that portion of the Property allowing residential

occupancy.

C. If the Certificate of Completion has not been issued, ER MA or its Beneficiaries

shall request approval from the Department prior to transferring the obligations and

protections of this Contract to a new person or entity. The Department shall not

unreasonably withhold its approval upon receipt of a Non Responsible Party

Application for Voluntary Cleanup Contract documenting that the new person or

entity:

1. Is not a Responsible Party for the Site;

2. Has sufficient resources to complete the activities of this Contract;

3. Will not use the Property for activities that are inconsistent with the terms and

conditions of this Contract:

4. Will assume the protections and all obligations of this Contract; and

5. Will, in the Department's sole discretion, provide a measurable benefit to the

State and the community as a result of this transfer.

D. If the Certificate of Completion has been issued and the portion of the Property is

subject to a Declaration or other ongoing obligation pursuant to this Contract, any

new individual or entity shall provide written notification to the Department within

thirty (30) days after the effective date of the ownership change or other

possessory transfer of the Property.

The notification shall include a signed statement from the new individual or

entity that its use of the Property will remain consistent with the terms of the

Contract and the Declaration, and that it will assume the ongoing obligations

and protections of this Contract.

2. This requirement is waived for an individual or entity acquiring a portion of the

Property for individual commercial use provided the Declaration is noted on the

master deed for the planned development, and the Department has approved

the procedure for a single point of contact responsible for documenting current

land use and compliance with the Covenant.

CONTRACT TERMINATION

16.ER MA, its Beneficiaries, and the Department each reserve the right to unilaterally

terminate this Contract by giving thirty (30) days advance written notice to the other

party. Termination shall be subject to the following:

A. The Department may not terminate this Contract without cause and before

termination shall provide ER MA or its Beneficiaries an opportunity to correct the

cause(s) for termination, which may include, but is not limited to, the following:

1. Failure to complete the terms and conditions of this Contract;

2. Change in ER MA's or its Beneficiaries' business activities on the Property or

use of the Property that are inconsistent with the terms and conditions of this

Contract:

3. Failure to submit timely payment for costs upon receipt of the Department's

invoice;

4. Failure of ER MA or its Beneficiaries to implement appropriate response actions

for additional Contamination or releases caused by ER MA or its Beneficiaries;

5. Knowingly providing the Department with false or incomplete information or

knowing failure to disclose material information;

6. Failure by ER MA or its Beneficiaries to obtain the applicable permits from the

Department for the response actions or other activities undertaken at the

Property pursuant to this Contract; or

7. Failure by ER MA or its Beneficiaries to make material progress toward the

expansion, redevelopment, or reuse of the property as determined by the

Department upon consideration of ER MA's or its Beneficiaries' marketing

efforts, regional economic conditions, and other pertinent information on the

Property.

B. Should ER MA or its Beneficiaries elect to terminate this Contract, that party shall

certify to the Department's satisfaction that any environmental or physical hazards

caused or contributed by ER MA or its Beneficiaries have been stabilized or

mitigated such that the Property does not pose hazards to human health or the

environment.

C. Termination of this Contract by any party does not waive the Department's authority

to require response action under any applicable state or federal law.

D. Termination of this Contract by any party does not end the obligations of ER MA or

its Beneficiaries to pay costs incurred by the Department pursuant to this Contract.

Upon termination of this Contract, payment for such costs shall become

immediately due.

E. Upon termination of this Contract, the protections provided under this Contract shall be null and void as to any party who participated in actions giving rise to termination of the Contract. Revocation of protections shall also apply to that party's lenders, parents, subsidiaries, and successors, including lessees, heirs, devisees, and other parties taking an interest in the Property through that party who participated in actions giving rise to termination of the Contract. The protections will continue for any party who has received protections through a Certificate of Completion for this Contract, and who did not participate in the actions giving rise to the termination.

#### **ENTITLEMENT OF PROTECTIONS AND BENEFITS**

- 17.ER MA and its Beneficiaries are entitled to the protections and benefits in regard to Existing Contamination provided by South Carolina statutes as follows:
  - A. Effective on the date this Contract is first executed by the Department:
    - 1. Protection from contribution claims under CERCLA § 113, 42 U.S.C. § 9613 and S.C. Code Ann. § 44-56-200.
    - 2. Protection from third-party claims as provided by S.C. Code Ann. § 44-56-750(H).
    - 3. Eligibility to file annual application for Voluntary Cleanup Activity Tax Credits pursuant to the Income Tax Act, S.C. Code Ann. § 12-6-3550.
  - B. Effective on the date the Certificate of Completion is issued by the Department.
    - The Department's covenant not to sue ER MA and its Beneficiaries for Existing Contamination but not for any Contamination, releases, and consequences caused or contributed by ER MA or its Beneficiaries.

2. Specific tax credits or additional benefits expressly contingent in South Carolina

statutes on issuance of the Certificate of Completion.

C. These Protections and Benefits do not apply to any Contamination, releases, and

consequences caused or contributed by ER MA or its Beneficiaries. The

Department retains all rights under State and Federal laws to compel ER MA and

its Beneficiaries to perform or pay for response activity for any Contamination,

releases, and consequences caused or contributed by ER MA or its Beneficiaries.

RESERVATION OF RIGHTS BY THE DEPARTMENT

18. Nothing in this Contract is intended to be, or shall be construed as, a release or

covenant not to sue for any claim or cause of action, past or future, that the

Department may have against any person, firm, or corporation other than ER MA and

its Beneficiaries. The Department reserves the right to undertake future response

actions at the Site and to seek to compel parties, other than ER MA and its

Beneficiaries, to perform or pay for response actions at the Site. Nothing in this

Contract shall in any way restrict or limit the nature or scope of response actions that

may be taken or be required by the Department in exercising its authority under State

and Federal law.

RESERVATION OF RIGHTS BY ER MA

19. ER MA retains all rights to assert claims in law or equity against any person, company,

or entity with respect to the Property, except as limited elsewhere by this Contract.

ER MA and its Beneficiaries specifically deny responsibility for response costs or

damages resulting from Existing Contamination except for Contamination, releases,

and consequences they cause or contribute. However, ER MA and its Beneficiaries

agree to undertake the requirements of this Contract.

**BURDEN OF PROOF** 

20. ER MA and its Beneficiaries shall have the continuing obligation to demonstrate that

any newly discovered Contamination is not caused or contributed by ER MA or its

Beneficiaries. ER MA and its Beneficiaries shall make this demonstration to the

Department's satisfaction in accordance with State or Federal Law applicable to such

newly discovered Contamination. For purposes of this clause, newly discovered

Contamination means finding types of Contamination not previously identified at the

Property or substantially higher concentrations of Existing Contamination.

LIMITATION OF CLAIMS BY ER MA AND ITS BENEFICIARIES

21. In consideration of the protections from the Department under this Contract, ER MA

and its Beneficiaries agree not to assert any claims or causes of action against the

Department or to seek other costs, damages, or attorney's fees from the Department

arising out of activities undertaken at the Property pursuant to this Contract. This

limitation shall not extend to any claims or causes of action resulting from the

Department's intentional or negligent acts or omissions, or the Department's willful

breach of this Contract.

**SIGNATORIES** 

22. The signatories below hereby represent that they are authorized to and do enter into

this Contract on behalf of their respective parties.

### THE SOUTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES

BY:	DATE:		
	Juli E. Blalock, Chief		
	Bureau of Land and Waste Management		
	DATE:		
	Reviewed by Office of General Counsel		
ER MA GREER, LLC			
BY:	DATE:	8/18/2025	
	Erandon Ashkouti Manager Printed Name and Title		

## **APPENDIX A**

Application for Non Responsible Party Voluntary Cleanup Contract ER MA GREER, LLC, March 26, 2025